

Math 104: Volumes Cont.

Ryan Blair

University of Pennsylvania

Thursday February 21, 2013

Outline

1 Volumes of Rotation

Volumes of solids of rotation

Replace all x 's with y 's in the following formulas to get other valid expressions for volume.

Disks:

$$\text{Vol} = \int_a^b \pi(\text{radius in terms of } x)^2 dx$$

Shells:

$$\text{Vol} = \int_a^b 2\pi(\text{radius in terms of } x)(\text{height in terms of } x) dx$$

Washers:

$$\text{Vol} = \int_a^b \pi(\text{outer radius in terms of } x)^2 - \pi(\text{inner radius in terms of } x)^2 dx$$

Volumes of solids of rotation

Replace all x 's with y 's in the following formulas to get other valid expressions for volume.

Disks:

$$\text{Vol} = \int_a^b \pi(\text{radius in terms of } x)^2 dx$$

Shells:

$$\text{Vol} = \int_a^b 2\pi(\text{radius in terms of } x)(\text{height in terms of } x) dx$$

Washers:

$$\text{Vol} = \int_a^b \pi(\text{outer radius in terms of } x)^2 - \pi(\text{inner radius in terms of } x)^2 dx$$

Exercise: Find the volume of the object obtained by rotating the region bounded by the lines $y = x$, $y = 1$ and $x = 0$ about the x -axis.

Calculating Volumes of rotation

Let R_1 be the region in the xy -plane bounded by

$$y = x^3$$

$$x = 0$$

$$y = 8$$

Let R_2 be the region in the xy -plane bounded by

$$y = x^3$$

$$y = 0$$

$$x = 2$$

Calculating Volumes of rotation

Let R_1 be the region in the xy -plane bounded by

$$y = x^3$$

$$x = 0$$

$$y = 8$$

Let R_2 be the region in the xy -plane bounded by

$$y = x^3$$

$$y = 0$$

$$x = 2$$

Exercise: Find the volume of the region R_2 rotated about the x -axis.

Calculating Volumes of rotation

Let R_1 be the region in the xy -plane bounded by

$$y = x^3$$

$$x = 0$$

$$y = 8$$

Let R_2 be the region in the xy -plane bounded by

$$y = x^3$$

$$y = 0$$

$$x = 2$$

Exercise: Find the volume of the region R_1 rotated about the line $y = 8$.

Calculating Volumes of rotation

Let R_1 be the region in the xy -plane bounded by

$$y = x^3$$

$$x = 0$$

$$y = 8$$

Let R_2 be the region in the xy -plane bounded by

$$y = x^3$$

$$y = 0$$

$$x = 2$$

Exercise: Find the volume of the region R_1 rotated about the x -axis.

Calculating Volumes of rotation

Let R_1 be the region in the xy -plane bounded by

$$y = x^3$$

$$x = 0$$

$$y = 8$$

Let R_2 be the region in the xy -plane bounded by

$$y = x^3$$

$$y = 0$$

$$x = 2$$

Exercise: Find the volume of the region R_2 rotated about the $y = 8$.

Calculating Volumes of rotation

Let R_1 be the region in the xy -plane bounded by

$$y = x^3$$

$$x = 0$$

$$y = 8$$

Let R_2 be the region in the xy -plane bounded by

$$y = x^3$$

$$y = 0$$

$$x = 2$$

Exercise: Find the volume of the region R_1 rotated about the y -axis.

Calculating Volumes of rotation

Let R_1 be the region in the xy -plane bounded by

$$y = x^3$$

$$x = 0$$

$$y = 8$$

Let R_2 be the region in the xy -plane bounded by

$$y = x^3$$

$$y = 0$$

$$x = 2$$

Exercise: Find the volume of the region R_2 rotated about the y -axis.

Calculating Volumes of rotation

Let R_1 be the region in the xy -plane bounded by

$$y = x^3$$

$$x = 0$$

$$y = 8$$

Let R_2 be the region in the xy -plane bounded by

$$y = x^3$$

$$y = 0$$

$$x = 2$$

Exercise: Find the volume of the region R_1 rotated about the line $y = -1$.

Infinite Shape

Find the volume of the solid obtained by rotating the region in the xy -plane bounded by

$$x = 1$$

$$y = 0$$

$$x = R$$

$$y = \frac{\ln(x)}{\sqrt{x}}$$

about the x -axis.

Shells Method

Find the volume of the solid obtained by rotating the region in the xy -plane bounded by

$$y = 3x - x^2$$

$$y = 0$$

about the y -axis.

Shells Method

Find the volume of the solid obtained by rotating the region in the xy -plane bounded by

$$y = 3x - x^2$$

$$y = 0$$

about the y -axis.

Shells is much easier than washers for this problem