The Birthday Problem: with a certain number of people, what's the probability that two will have the same birthday? What's the least number of people needed so that this probability is greater than $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ ?
Procedure: Run two loops, $i$ and $j$. Loop $i$ runs while the probability is less than 0.5. Loop $j$ processes i people and returns the probability of two people having the same birthday.
> $x$ := 0 :
> for i from 0 while $x<0.50$ do
x := 1:
for j from O to i do
x := evalf(x * (365-j)/365):
end do:
$\mathbf{x}$ := 1 - $\mathbf{x}$ : end do:
> print (j):
What about $\mathbf{7 5 \%}$ ? $90 \%$ ? Simply change the 0.5 above to reflect different set probabilities.

